ARMOUR AND RAMSAY'S

CANADIAN SCHOOL ATLAS,

CONTAINING THE FOLLOWING MAPS,

DESIGNED FROM THE BEST AND MOST RECENT AUTHORITIES.

THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE.
THE EASTERN HEMISPHERE.
EUROPE.
ASIA.
AFRICA.
GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND.
NORTH AMERICA.
SOUTH AMERICA.
THE UNITED STATES.

THE BRITISH POSSESSIONS IN AMERICA.

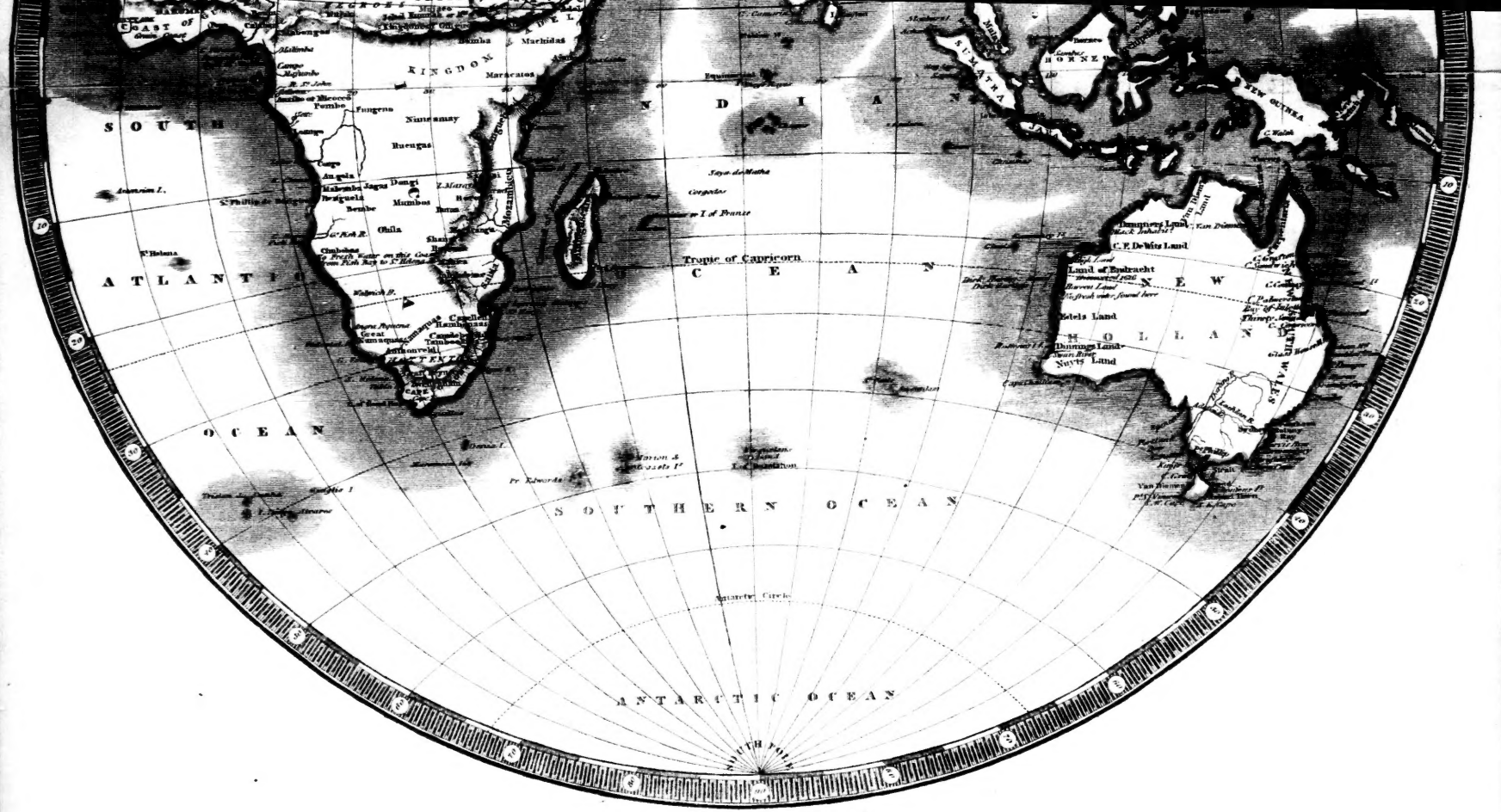
MONTREAL:

PUBLISHED BY ARMOUR AND RAMSAY.

MDCCCXL.

WESTERN HEMISPHERE
NORTH POLE
GREENLAND
NORTH AMERICA
ATLANTIC OCEAN
PACIFIC OCEAN
TROPIC OF CANCER
EQUINOCTIAL LINE
MEXICO
Gulf of Mexico
Caribbean Sea
Hudson's Bay
Labrador
Newfoundland
Cuba
Jamaica
Hayti
Sandwich Islands
Kamtschatka
Aleoutian Islands
Guiana
Peru
Brazil
Chile
Buenos Ayres
Rio de la Plata
Falkland Islands
Cape Horn
Cape Farewell
Davis's Str.
Baffins Bay
Iceland
Terra del Fuego

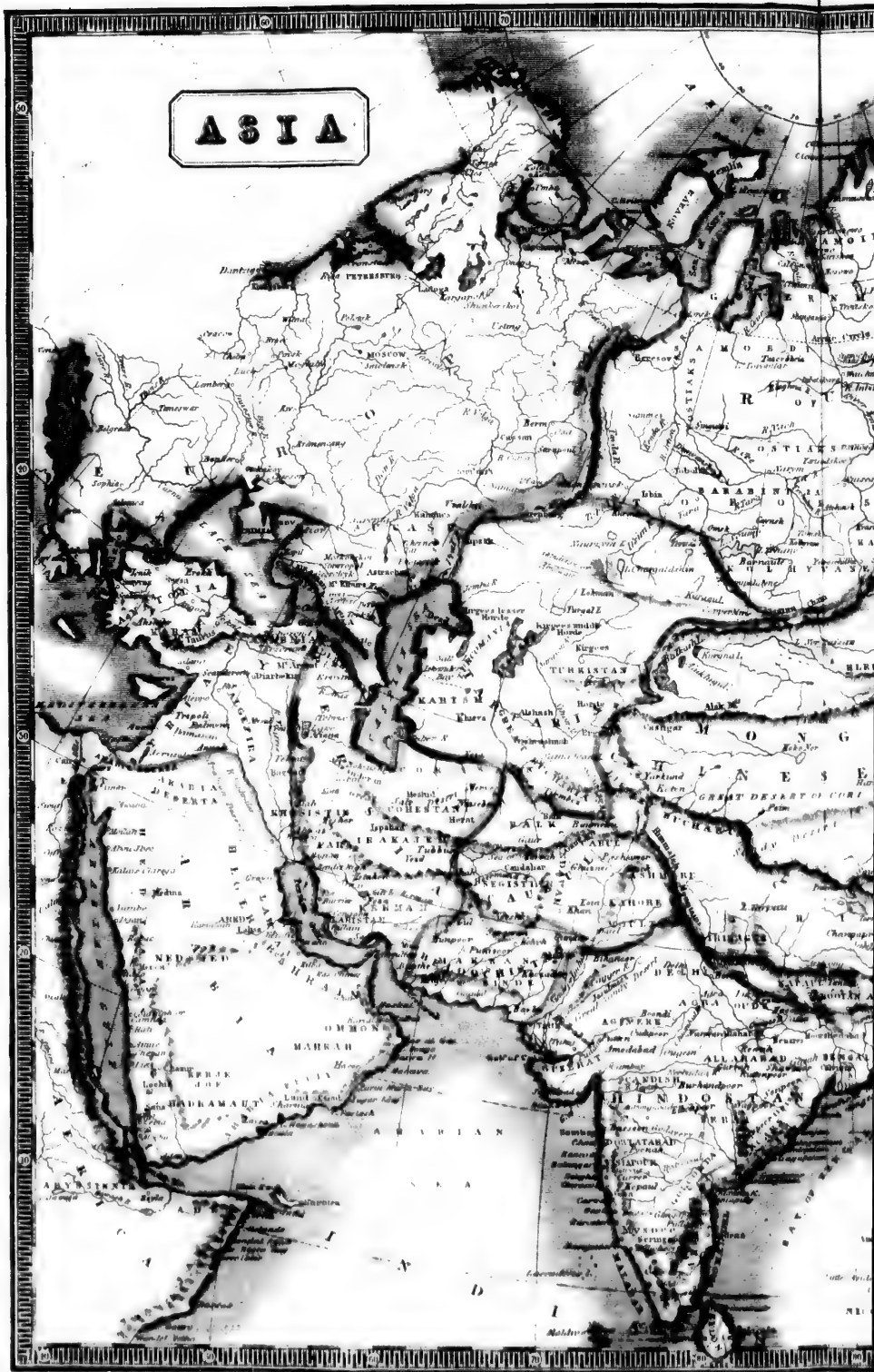
O C E A N
EQUINOCTIAL LINE
S O U T H
TROPIC OF CAPRICORN
P A C I F I C
O C E A N
SOUTHERN OC
ANTARCTIC CIRCLE
ANTARCTIC OCEAN
O C E A N
Marquesas
Society Islands
Otaheite
NEW ZEALAND
Kaindy I.
Falkland Is.
Sandwich Land
Armour & Ramsay Montreal


SOUTH
ATLANTIC
OCEAN
INDIAN
OCEAN
SOUTHERN OCEAN
ANTARCTIC OCEAN
Tropic of Capricorn
Antarctic Circle
SOUTH POLE
KINGDOM
Marocatoo
Numzamzy
Rueugas
Fungerna
Pumbo
Angola
Mumbos
Ohila
Cape Town
Table Mt.
Madagascar
Mauritius
Java
SUMATRA
BORNEO
NEW GUINEA
Land of Eendracht
Edels Land
Nuyts Land
C. P. De Witt Land
Van Diemens Land
NEW HOLLAND
Armour & Ramsay Montreal

EASTERN HEMISPHERE
RUSSIA
PRUSSIA
POLAND
TURKEY
ARABIA
PERSIA
CHINESE EMPIRE
Great Tibet
HINDOOSTAN
INDIA
OCEAN
SOUTH
KINGDOM
Great Desert
Cape of Good Hope
Arctic Circle
Tropic of Cancer
Equator
Tropic of Capricorn
Antarctic Circle

ATLANTICK OCEAN
GERMAN SEA
SPAIN
PARIS
Hamburg
Dantzick
Lubeck
Bremen
Amsterdam
Rotterdam
Antwerp
Brussels
Cologne
Frankfort
Nuremberg
Prague
Vienna
Augsburg
Ratisbon
Munich
Basil
Geneva
Milan
Venice
Genoa
Florence
Rome
Naples
Marseilles
Lyons
Avignon
Montpelier
Toulouse
Bordeaux
Rochelle
Nantes
Orleans
Roan
Calais
Dieppe
Boulogne
Dunkirk
Ostend
Ghent
Bruges
Mentz
Strasburg
Spire
Worms
Heidelberg
Ulm
Trent
Verona
Mantua
Parma
Bologna
Ferrara
Ancona
Leghorn
Siena
Capua
Gaeta
Barcelona
Valentia
Madrid
Toledo
Seville
Cadiz
Granada
Malaga
Gibraltar
Lisbon
Oporto
Coimbra
Evora
Setuval
Algarve
Cape St. Vincent
Cape Finisterre
Corunna
Burgos
Pampeluna
Saragossa
Tortosa
Tarragona
Perpignan
Carcassone
Narbonne
Montauban
Limoges
Poitiers
Tours
Angers
Caen
Rouen
Abbeville
Amiens
Arras
Lisle
Tournay
Namur
Liege
Aix la Chapelle
Cologne
Coblentz
Treves
Metz
Nancy
Dijon
Besançon
Lausanne
Berne
Zurich
Constance
Basil
Strasburg
Heidelberg
Mannheim
Frankfort
Wurtzburg
Nuremberg
Ratisbon
Passau
Linz
Vienna
Prague
Dresden
Leipsick
Magdeburg
Brunswick
Hanover
Minden
Osnabrug
Munster
Embden
Groningen
Leeuwarden
Amsterdam
Haerlem
Leyden
Rotterdam
Dort
Middleburg
Flushing
Ghent
Bruges
Ostend
Dunkirk
Calais
Boulogne
Dieppe
Roan
Caen
Cherbourg
Rennes
Nantes
Orleans
Tours
Poitiers
Limoges
Bordeaux
Rochelle
Rochefort
Saintes
Angoulesme
Perigueux
Montauban
Toulouse
Carcassone
Narbonne
Montpelier
Nismes
Avignon
Arles
Marseilles
Aix
Toulon
Nice
Genoa
Turin
Milan
Pavia
Cremona
Mantua
Verona
Trent
Venice
Padua
Ferrara
Bologna
Parma
Modena
Florence
Leghorn
Siena
Ancona
Rome
Capua
Naples
Gaeta
Barcelona
Tortosa
Valentia
Saragossa
Pampeluna
Burgos
Madrid
Toledo
Seville
Cadiz
Gibraltar
Malaga
Granada
Lisbon
Oporto
Coimbra
Evora
Setuval
Algarve
Cape St. Vincent
Cape Finisterre
Corunna
Ireland
Dublin
Cork
Limerick
Galway
Belfast
Londonderry
Edinburgh
Glasgow
Aberdeen
Inverness
Stirling
Perth
Dundee
Carlisle
Newcastle
York
Lincoln
Norwich
Yarmouth
Ipswich
Colchester
London
Canterbury
Dover
Rochester
Maidstone
Winchester
Southampton
Portsmouth
Salisbury
Exeter
Plymouth
Bristol
Gloucester
Oxford
Reading
Worcester
Hereford
Shrewsbury
Chester
Liverpool
Manchester
Leeds
Hull
Sheffield
Nottingham
Derby
Coventry
Warwick
Northampton
Leicester
Stafford
Litchfield
Birmingham
Bath
Wells
Taunton
Barnstaple
Launceston
Falmouth
Penzance
Truro
Helston
Land's End
Scilly Islands
Isle of Wight
Isle of Man
Anglesey
Holyhead
Bangor
Caernarvon
Conway
Denbigh
Ruthin
Wrexham
Flint
Montgomery
Welshpool
Ludlow
Hereford
Monmouth
Chepstow
Cardiff
Swansea
Carmarthen
Haverfordwest
Pembroke
Cardigan
Aberystwith
Brecknock
Radnor
Presteigne
Builth
Llandovery
Llandilo
Neath
Merthyr Tydvil
Abergavenny
Newport
Usk
Caerleon
Caerphilly
Llandaff
Cowbridge
Bridgend
Kenfig
Margam
Aberavon
Llanelly
Kidwelly
Llanstephan
Laugharne
Tenby
Milford
Fishguard
Cardigan
Aberystwith
Machynlleth
Dolgelly
Barmouth
Harlech
Criccieth
Pwllheli
Nevin
Carnarvon
Bangor
Beaumaris
Holyhead
Llangefni
Amlwch
Conway
Llandudno
Abergele
St. Asaph
Rhuddlan
Denbigh
Ruthin
Wrexham
Flint
Mold
Hawarden
Chester
Nantwich
Middlewich
Northwich
Knutsford
Macclesfield
Congleton
Leek
Uttoxeter
Burton upon Trent
Tamworth
Lichfield
Rugeley
Stafford
Newcastle under Lyme
Wolverhampton
Dudley
Walsall
Birmingham
Solihull
Warwick
Stratford upon Avon
Evesham
Pershore
Worcester
Droitwich
Bromsgrove
Kidderminster
Bewdley
Stourport
Tenbury
Ludlow
Bridgnorth
Shrewsbury
Wellington
Newport
Market Drayton
Whitchurch
Ellesmere
Oswestry
Llanymynech
Welshpool
Montgomery
Newtown
Llanidloes
Rhayader
Builth
Hay
Brecon
Crickhowell
Abergavenny
Monmouth
Ross
Hereford
Leominster
Kington
New Radnor
Presteigne
Knighton
Clun
Bishop's Castle
Church Stretton
Much Wenlock
Madeley
Coalbrookdale
Ironbridge
Broseley
Much Wenlock
Shifnal
Wellington
Newport
Market Drayton
Nantwich
Crewe
Sandbach
Middlewich
Northwich
Knutsford
Macclesfield
Congleton
Leek
Uttoxeter
Burton upon Trent
Tamworth
Lichfield
Rugeley
Stafford
Newcastle under Lyme
Wolverhampton
Dudley
Walsall
Birmingham
Solihull
Warwick
Stratford upon Avon
Evesham
Pershore
Worcester
Droitwich
Bromsgrove
Kidderminster
Bewdley
Stourport
Tenbury
Ludlow
Bridgnorth
Shrewsbury
Wellington
Newport
Market Drayton
Whitchurch
Ellesmere
Oswestry
Llanymynech
Welshpool
Montgomery
Newtown
Llanidloes
Rhayader
Builth
Hay
Brecon
Crickhowell
Abergavenny
Monmouth
Ross
Hereford
Leominster
Kington
New Radnor
Presteigne
Knighton
Clun
Bishop's Castle
Church Stretton
Much Wenlock
Madeley
Coalbrookdale
Ironbridge
Broseley
Much Wenlock
Shifnal
Wellington
Newport
Market Drayton

Armour & Ramsay, Montreal


ASIA
Moscow
Smolensk
Tobolsk
Astrachan
Caspian Sea
Khiva
Herat
Kandahar
Lahore
Delhi
Agra
Ahmedabad
Allahabad
Bombay
Aurungabad
Hyderabad
Madras
Pondicherry
Seringapatam
Calicut
Goa
Mecca
Medina
Muscat
Aden
Mocha
Bassora
Bagdad
Ispahan
Tripoli
Alexandria
Cairo
Suez
Red Sea
Persian Gulf
Arabian Sea
Bay of Bengal
Indian Ocean
Maldives
Laccadives
Ceylon
Kamtschatka
Behring's Straits
Japan
Nankin
Pekin
Canton
Macao
Formosa
Philippines
Manilla
Borneo
Java
Sumatra
Malacca
Siam
Ava
Pegu
Arracan
Cochin China
Tonquin
Moluccas
New Guinea
Timor
Celebes
Batavia
Sunda Islands
Nova Zembla
Spitzbergen
Greenland
Iceland
Hudson's Bay
Baffin's Bay
Davis's Straits
Labrador
Canada
Nootka Sound
California
Mexico
Gulf of Mexico
Panama
Peru
Chili
Cape Horn
Terra del Fuego
Falkland Islands
Brazil
Rio Janeiro
Buenos Ayres
Cape Verd Islands
Canary Islands
Madeira
Azores
Cape of Good Hope
Cape Town
Madagascar
Mauritius
Bourbon
Abyssinia
Nubia
Egypt
Barbary
Algiers
Tunis
Tripoli
Fezzan
Morocco
Fez
Mequinez
Tangier
Gibraltar
Sardinia
Corsica
Sicily
Malta
Naples
Rome
Venice
Genoa
Turin
Milan
Switzerland
Germany
Hungary
Transylvania
Wallachia
Moldavia
Turkey
Constantinople
Greece
Archipelago
Crete
Cyprus
Rhodes
Smyrna
Aleppo
Damascus
Jerusalem
Palestine
Arabia
Persia
Tartary
Siberia
Russia
Poland
Prussia
Sweden
Norway
Denmark
Holland
Flanders
France
Spain
Portugal
England
Ireland
Scotland
Hebrides
Orkneys
Shetland
Baltic Sea
North Sea
Mediterranean Sea
Black Sea
Caspian Sea
Aral Sea
Lake Baikal
Lake Ladoga
Lake Onega
Lake Aral
Lake Ontario
Lake Erie
Lake Huron
Lake Michigan
Lake Superior
Lake Winnipeg
Lake Nicaragua
Lake Titicaca
Lake Maracaibo
Lake Parime
Lake Tchad
Lake Dembea
Lake Ngami
Lake Nyassi
Lake Tzana
Lake Zembre
Lake Aaron
Lake Maeris
Lake Asphaltites
Lake Tiberias
Lake Van
Lake Urmia
Lake Aralbeh
Lake Zaisan
Lake Tengri
Lake Chamo
Lake Dembea
Lake Ngami
Lake Nyassi
Lake Tzana
Lake Zembre
Lake Aaron
Lake Maeris
Lake Asphaltites
Lake Tiberias
Lake Van
Lake Urmia
Lake Aralbeh
Lake Zaisan
Lake Tengri

Armour & Ramsay Montreal

MEDITERRANEAN
SEA
ATLANTIC
OCEAN
SPAIN
Cape Spartel
Cape Blanco
Cape Bojador
CANARY ISLANDS
MADEIRA ISLANDS
Tropic of Cancer
ASIA
ARABIA
YEMEN
SAHARA OR GREAT DESERT
TUAREK
TOUDENY
DESERT OF JOUDY
COUNTRY OF DATES
Desert of Barca
TIBBOO of BILMA
KAWAR
BERDIA
Tibboo of the Rocks
Tibboo Borgoo
KANEM
BORNOU
SOUDAN
NIGER
DARFUR
KORDOFAN
KORDOS
Beni Faisara Arabs
Cubbabeesh Arabs
Tibboos
Mecca
Medina
Jiddah
Loheia
Mocha
Aden
Sheriff
Hamar
Badoe
Wara
Abu Telfan
Bidrijah
Dongo Mts.
Dar Kulla
Rabe Dar
Mungary
Kabbay
Kashna
Kano
Sansan
Yaourie
Nassarawa
Zaccatoo
Yandoo
Yandoo Mts.
Yoorie
Yoorie Mts.
Kaffaloo
Kong Mts.
Kong
Bambarra
Bambarra Mts.
Bambarra Negroes
Timbuctoo
Timbuctoo Mts.
Jenne
Tagara
Tagara Mts.
Mourzuk
Tattiena
Sawah
Haber
Hebbarco
Tibboo or Eahabic
Mountains of Tibboo
Tibboo Mts.
Agadez
Agadez Mts.
Agadez Negroes
Agadez Desert
Agadez Salt M.
Bilma
Bilma Mts.
Bilma Salt M.
Kawar Mts.
Kawar Salt M.
Fezzan
Fezzan Mts.
Fezzan Salt M.
Mourzuk
Mourzuk Mts.
Mourzuk Salt M.
Ghadames
Ghadames Mts.
Ghadames Salt M.
Tripoli
Tripoli Mts.
Tripoli Salt M.
Tunis
Tunis Mts.
Tunis Salt M.
Algiers
Algiers Mts.
Algiers Salt M.
Oran
Oran Mts.
Oran Salt M.
Tangier
Tangier Mts.
Tangier Salt M.
Fez
Fez Mts.
Fez Salt M.
Morocco
Morocco Mts.
Morocco Salt M.
Mogador
Mogador Mts.
Mogador Salt M.
Santa Cruz
Santa Cruz Mts.
Santa Cruz Salt M.
Wadi Noon
Wadi Noon Mts.
Wadi Noon Salt M.
Wadi Draa
Wadi Draa Mts.
Wadi Draa Salt M.
Wadi Sous
Wadi Sous Mts.
Wadi Sous Salt M.
Wadi Tensift
Wadi Tensift Mts.
Wadi Tensift Salt M.
Wadi Oum Rbia
Wadi Oum Rbia Mts.
Wadi Oum Rbia Salt M.
Wadi Sebou
Wadi Sebou Mts.
Wadi Sebou Salt M.
Wadi Loukkos
Wadi Loukkos Mts.
Wadi Loukkos Salt M.
Wadi Tafna
Wadi Tafna Mts.
Wadi Tafna Salt M.
Wadi Chelif
Wadi Chelif Mts.
Wadi Chelif Salt M.
Wadi Mazafran
Wadi Mazafran Mts.
Wadi Mazafran Salt M.
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Wadi Isser Salt M.
Wadi Sebaou
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Wadi Sebaou Salt M.
Wadi Soummam
Wadi Soummam Mts.
Wadi Soummam Salt M.
Wadi Agrioun
Wadi Agrioun Mts.
Wadi Agrioun Salt M.
Wadi Rummel
Wadi Rummel Mts.
Wadi Rummel Salt M.
Wadi Kebir
Wadi Kebir Mts.
Wadi Kebir Salt M.
Wadi Seybouse
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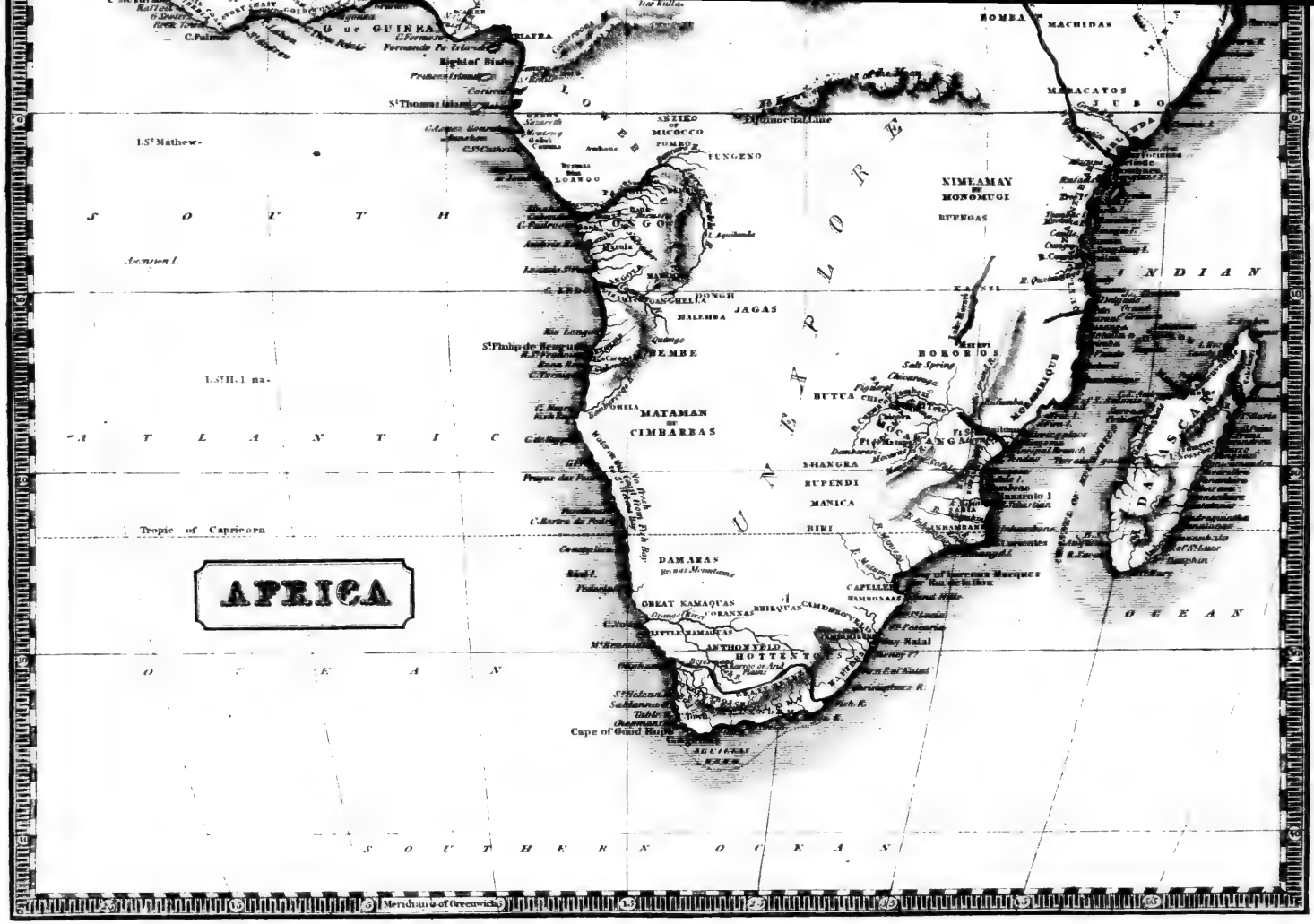
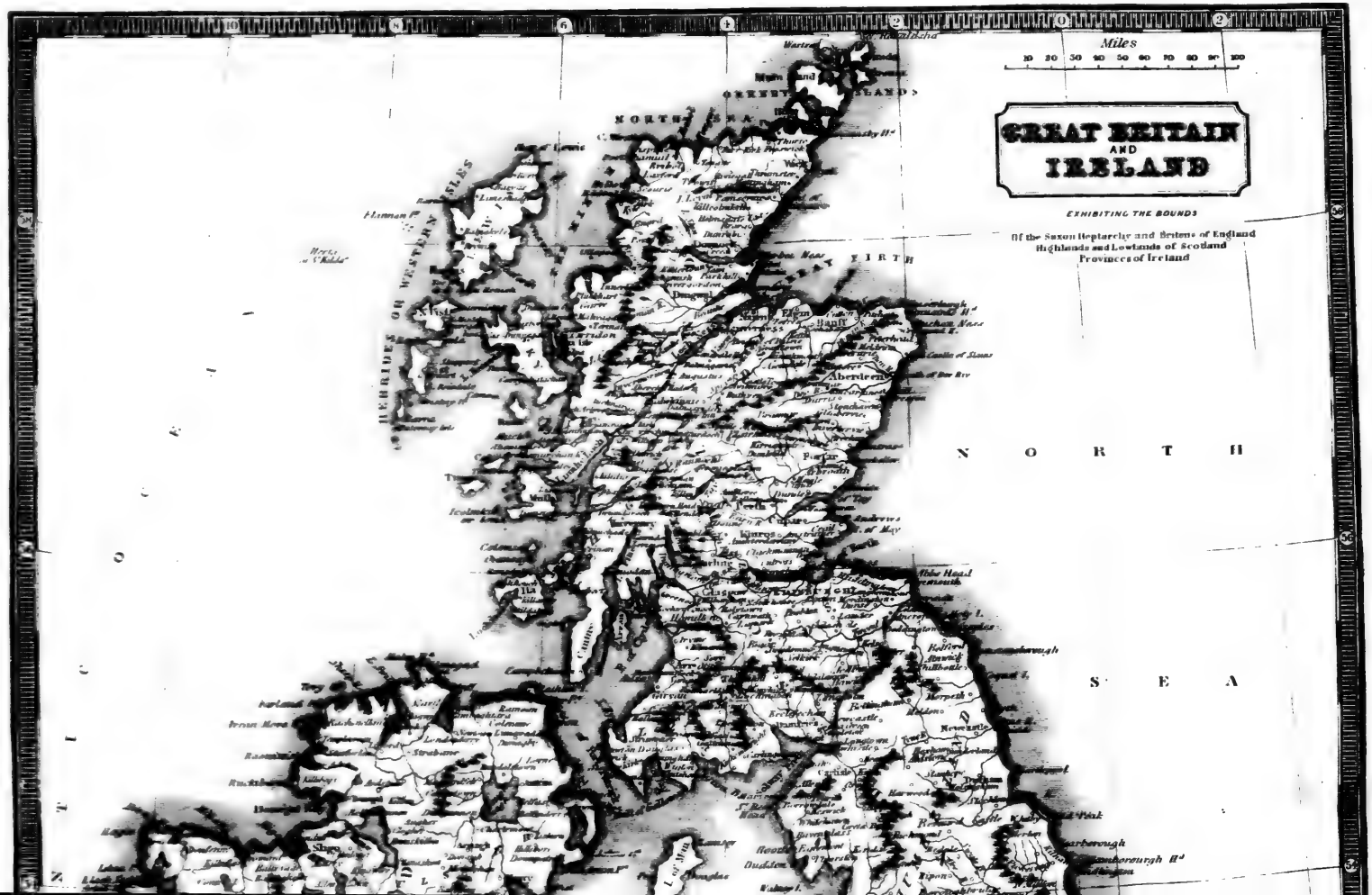
Wadi Miliane


AFRICA
Tropic of Capricorn
Equinoctial Line
Meridian of Greenwich
SOUTHERN OCEAN
ATLANTIC OCEAN
INDIAN OCEAN
SOUTH
Ascension I.
St Helena
Cape of Good Hope
Abyssinia
Nubia
Sennaar
Darfur
Kordofan
Bornou
Fezzan
Tripoli
Algiers
Morocco
Biledulgerid
Zahara
Negroland
Guinea
Upper Guinea
Lower Guinea
Gold Coast
Slave Coast
Bight of Biafra
Bight of Benin
Cape Palmas
Cape Formoso
Fernando Po Island
Princes Island
St Thomas Island
Gaboon R.
Congo
Loango
Angola
Benguela
Mosambique
Zanguebar
Melinda
Monomugi
Nimeamay
Monbaza
Quiloa
Mombaza
Melinda
Terra de Natal
Natal
Caffraria
Hottentots
Great Namaquas
Little Namaquas
Damaras
Anthony Hill
Capelle
Hammonaas
Biri
Manica
Rupendi
Shangra
Butua
Boroboos
Matamban
Cimbarbas
Jagas
Bembe
Malemba
Loango
Angola
Benguela
Congo
Zaire R.
Niger R.
Senegal R.
Gambia R.
Rio Grande
Rio Nunez
Rio Pongo
Sierra Leone
Cape Mesurado
Cape Palmas
Cape Three Points
Cape Lopez
Cape Negro
Cape Blanco
Cape Bojador
Cape Nun
Cape Non
Cape Bona
Cape Spartel
Cape Verd
Cape Verd Islands
Canary Islands
Madeira
Azores
Madagascar
Comoro Islands
Mauritius
Bourbon
Rodriguez
St Mathew
St Philip de Benguela
Mozambique
Sofala
Terra de Natal
Cape of Good Hope
Table Bay
Saldanha Bay
St Helena Bay
Algoa Bay
Great Fish R.
Orange R.
Camdebo
Bushmans R.
Lake Aquilunda
Lake Maravi
Lake Zembre
Lake Dambea
Lake Zaflan
Lake Tchad
Lake Dibbie
Lake Bahr el Abiad
Lake Dembea
Lake Tzana
Mountains of the Moon
Mountains of Kong
Mountains of Sierra Leone
Mountains of Atlas
Mountains of Abyssinia
Mountains of Caffraria
Mountains of Natal
Mountains of Hottentots
Mountains of Damaras
Mountains of Monomugi
Mountains of Nimeamay
Mountains of Monbaza
Mountains of Quiloa
Mountains of Mombaza
Mountains of Melinda
Mountains of Zanguebar
Mountains of Mosambique
Mountains of Sofala
Mountains of Terra de Natal
Mountains of Caffraria


Miles
10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
GREAT BRITAIN
AND
IRELAND
EXHIBITING THE BOUNDS
Of the Saxon Heptarchy and Britons of England
Highlands and Lowlands of Scotland
Provinces of Ireland
NORTH SEA
IRISH SEA
HEBRIDES OR WESTERN ISLES
Aberdeen
Perth
Edinburgh
Glasgow
Carlisle
Newcastle
Liverpool
Manchester
Birmingham
Norwich
Oxford
Bristol
Exeter
Plymouth
Portsmouth
Dover
Canterbury
London
Dublin
Cork
Limerick
Galway
Belfast
Londonderry
Shannon
Thames

Armour & Ramsay Montreal

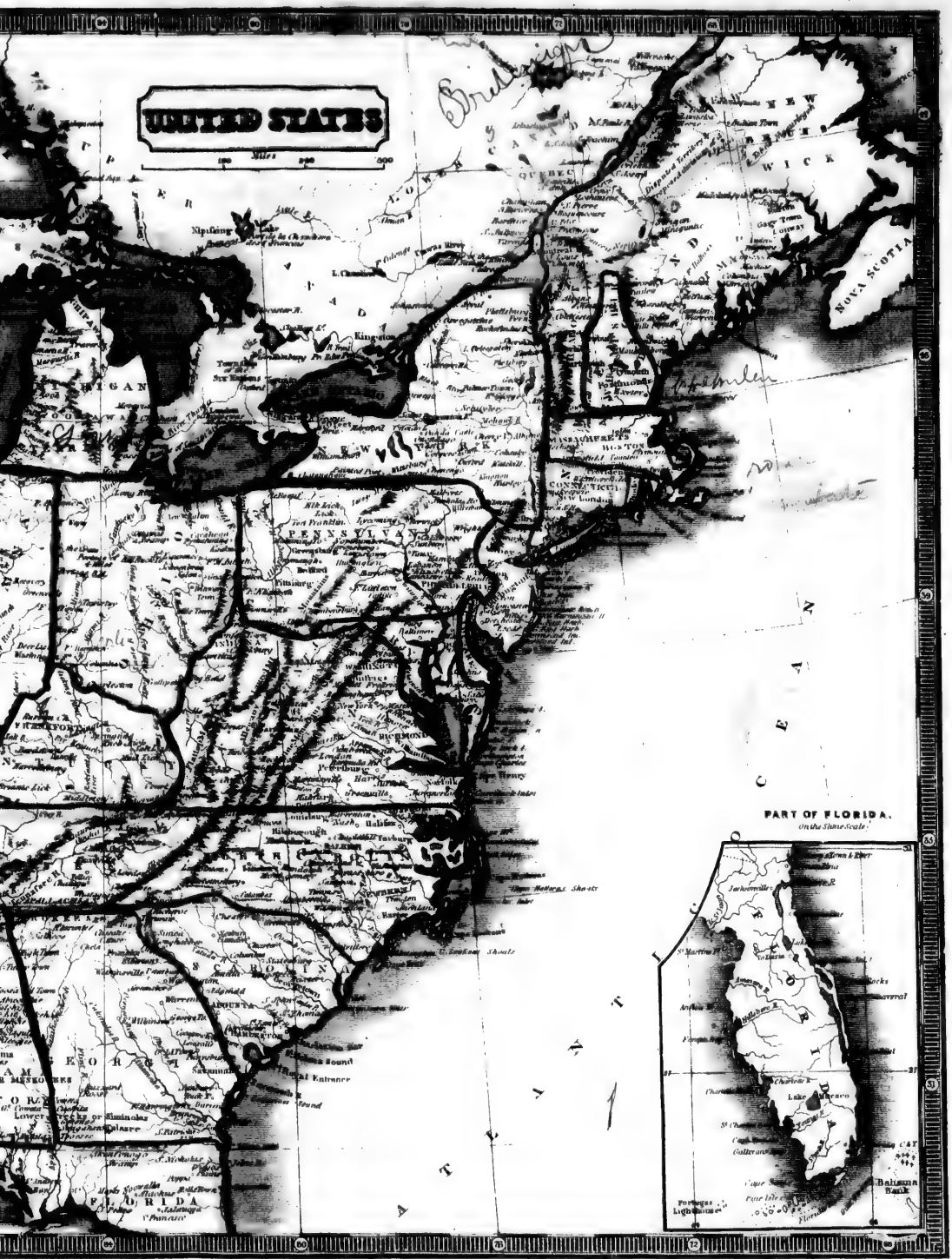
RUSSIAN AMERICA
HUDSONS BAY
LABRADOR
NEWFOUNDLAND
ICELAND
GREENLAND
CANADA
NEW SOUTH WALES
NEW CALEDONIA
NEW ZEALAND
NEW HOLLAND
VAN DIEMENS LAND
NEW GUINEA
NEW BRITAIN
NEW IRELAND
NEW HEBRIDES
NEW GEORGIA

Armour & Ramsay Montreal

NORTH ATLANTIC
OCEAN
SOUTH
BOLIVIA
UPPER PERU
CHARCAS
S. Cruz de la Sierra
Potosi
Chuquisaca
La Plata
Oruro
Cochabamba
Santa
Tropic of Capricorn
WINDWARD ISLANDS

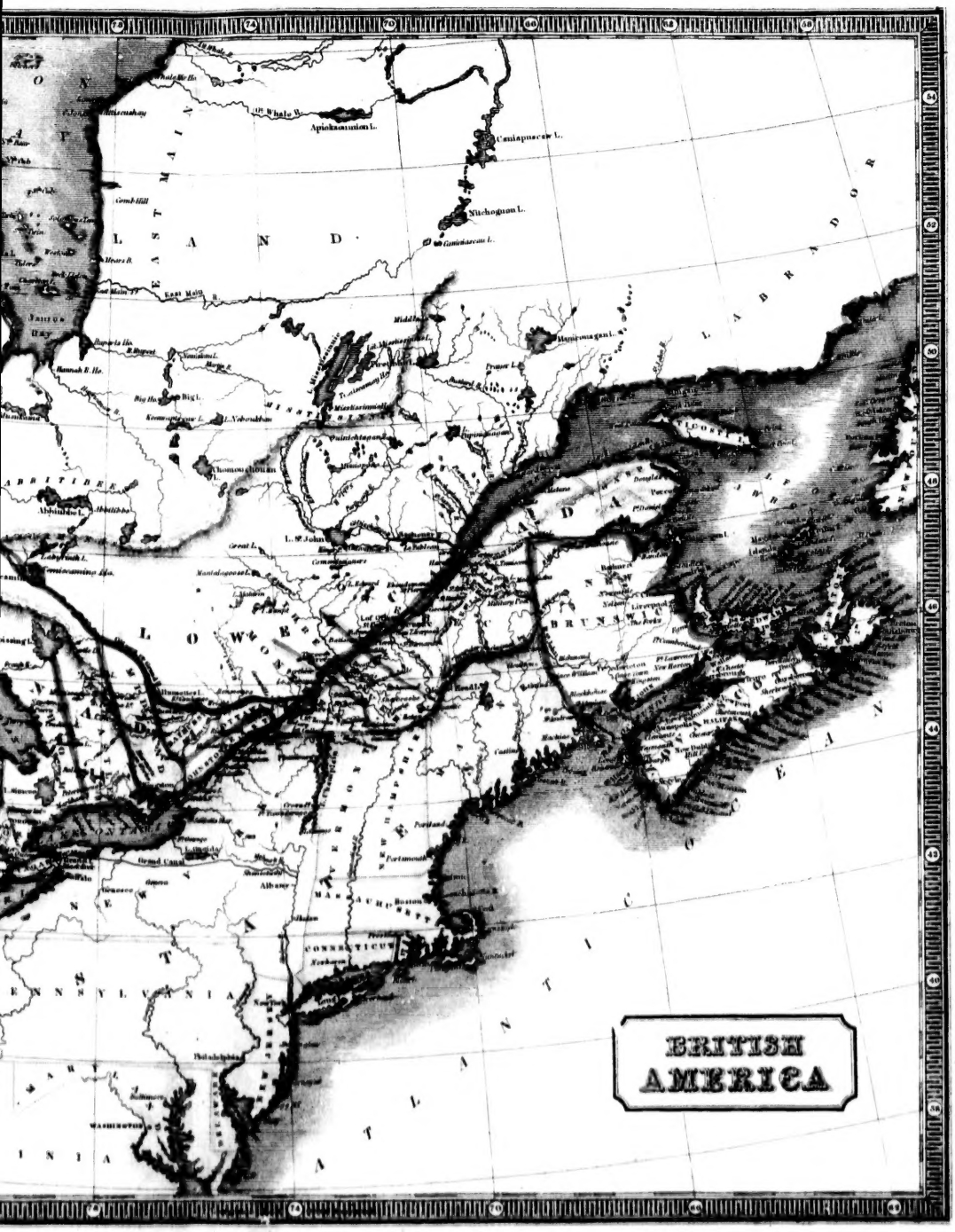
Armour & Ramsay Montreal

Armour & Ramsay



Armour & Ramsay Montreal

Armour & Ramsay Mo



Armour & Ramsay Montreal